



Everything is Changing: Working Through the Data Weeds

Eowyn Ellison – University of Maryland









Agenda

- Why is everything changing?
- Overview of the planning process
- Structure, Design and Testing
- Set-up For Full Testing
- Updating Scripts
- Where Do We Go Now?
- Questions







Why is everything changing?

- Our data structure is entirely built on the internal structure of our HR system
- Elevate (Workday) completely replace and restructure HR and Finance now, Student Information in the future





Planning Process

- We had to know to handle the new structures
- We had to test usability of the new structures in Blue
- We had to do a full test in Blue
- We needed to delve into how the tables used for Blue are built, maintained, and their interdependencies
- We need to know how things will be maintained between HR GoLive and Student GoLive





- We used the sandbox warehouse set up of data structure to understand how the new structures work
- We used the draft mapping from the sandbox as a good approximation for what we would deal with with the various structures
- We had to decide which of the 3 structures we would use (decision - academic hierarchy)





- The structure in current state is set up so that there is a Unit ->
 Department -> College hierarchy where the code for the unit includes codes for department, college (and higher levels)
- A course prefix is assigned to a unit and it will always have a department that owns the unit (and thus the prefix) and a college that owns the department





- To control for variability, we pulled a 'master' set of the new structure to use in testing.
- We did a test text-map of the string values for colleges and departments from new onto old to see how easy the mapping would be.
 - some of the hierarchy pieces had holes
 - some of the names were slightly different (& vs. and vs. And)
 - exercise will be used in production to build the course prefix to entity map





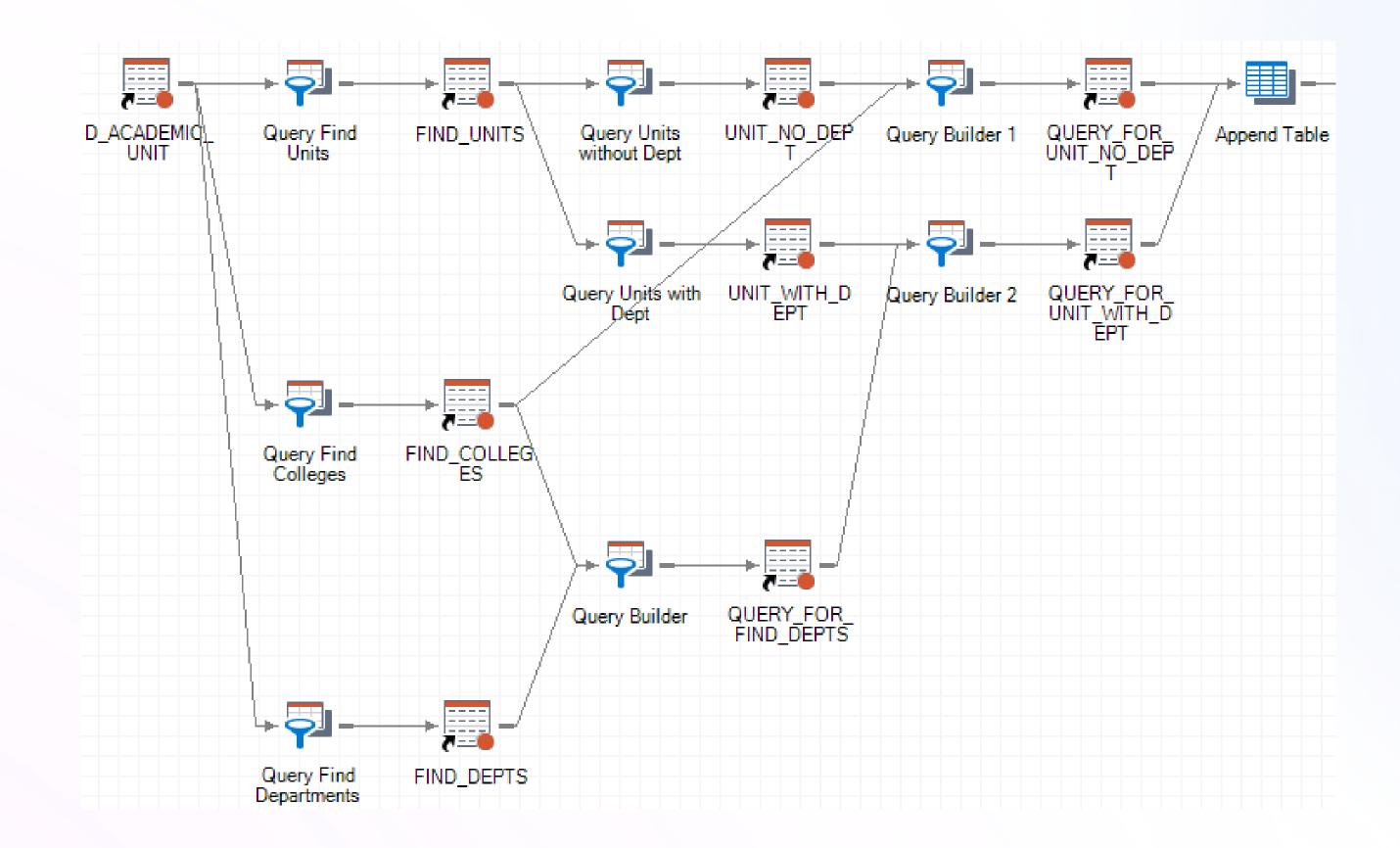


- The structure in future state is Child-Parent and what the designation of each (sub-unit, unit, department, college, university, etc.) is independent.
 - we will have prefixes owned by any of the entities, not just units
 - structure will not work in the Blue hierarchy rules without using multiple hierarchies
 - we can find a list of departments and colleges using coding in the structure for what type of entity and find the holes but it is messy















We are creating calculated data for the department gaps

```
IFC(t1.Dept_Ref_ID IS MISSING,(CATS('DEPT_',t1.Col_Ref_ID)), t1.Dept_ref_id) i.e. if there isn't a department in the string, make the department code be Dept_[college code]
```

 We are deciding how to deal with certain situations and starting to code them.







- With initial replacement structure we could start the first testing
 - upload new structure and create a project with triggers
 - do a quick test of data collection and reports





- We are going to have to switch structures during data collection
- We wanted to check a variety of different scenarios
 - all merge possibilities (cross-list, lecture, etc.)
 - all trigger possibilities
 - changing triggers in a live project
 - changing data structure in a live project
- This would have to be a 2 round test







- Find a set of courses that would fulfill what was needed
- Create a map of old->new structure

Blue Tri	ggers		
Level	Meaning	Value	Changed Value
Col	Policy	PLCY	
Dept	PSYC	12825	AU00209
Dept	ENGL	12719	AU00170
Dept	Materials Sci	13219	AU00323





- I created a spreadsheet with 1 row/course section and columns for the testers in Round 1 and Round 2
 - each course had people in both rounds (with one paired exception)
 - each tester had courses in both rounds, trying to balance the numbers
 - each tester was in each course a maximum of 1 time
- Each tester was given a guideline for each course (e.g. like, dislike, do a pattern, be middling) to cover all possibilities







 Use that master to create an updated Student-Course file with all the courses for testing

* *			_	•	
courseid	*	studentid		termid 💌	mod_dt
202308-BSCI338N-0101		999888777	7	202308	***************************************
202308-BSCI338N-0101		888777666	5	202308	***************************************
202308-BSCI338N-0101		777666555	5	202308	***************************************
202308-BSCI338N-0101		666555444	1	202308	***************************************
202308-BSCI338N-0101		555444333	3	202308	***************************************
202308-BSCI338N-0101		444333222	2	202308	***************************************
202308-BSCI338N-0101		333222111	1	202308	***************************************
202308-BSCI338N-0101		999777555	5	202308	***************************************
202308-BSCI338N-0101		888666444	4	202308	***************************************
202308-BSCI338N-0101		777555333	3	202308	***************************************
202308-CMLT398L-0101		999888777	7	202308	***************************************
202308-CMLT398L-0101		888777666	5	202308	***************************************
202308-CMLT398L-0101		777666555	5	202308	***************************************
	courseid 202308-BSCI338N-0101 202308-CMLT398L-0101	courseid 202308-BSCI338N-0101 202308-CMLT398L-0101 202308-CMLT398L-0101	courseid ▼ studentid 202308-BSCI338N-0101 99988877 202308-BSCI338N-0101 77766655 202308-BSCI338N-0101 66655544 202308-BSCI338N-0101 55544433 202308-BSCI338N-0101 44433322 202308-BSCI338N-0101 33322211 202308-BSCI338N-0101 99977755 202308-BSCI338N-0101 88866644 202308-BSCI338N-0101 77755533 202308-CMLT398L-0101 99988877 202308-CMLT398L-0101 888777666	courseid ▼ studentid 202308-BSCI338N-0101 999888777 202308-BSCI338N-0101 777666555 202308-BSCI338N-0101 666555444 202308-BSCI338N-0101 555444333 202308-BSCI338N-0101 444333222 202308-BSCI338N-0101 333222111 202308-BSCI338N-0101 999777555 202308-BSCI338N-0101 888666444 202308-BSCI338N-0101 777555333 202308-CMLT398L-0101 999888777 202308-CMLT398L-0101 888777666	courseid ▼ studentid ▼ termid ▼ 202308-BSCI338N-0101 999888777 202308 202308-BSCI338N-0101 777666555 202308 202308-BSCI338N-0101 666555444 202308 202308-BSCI338N-0101 555444333 202308 202308-BSCI338N-0101 444333222 202308 202308-BSCI338N-0101 333222111 202308 202308-BSCI338N-0101 999777555 202308 202308-BSCI338N-0101 888666444 202308 202308-BSCI338N-0101 777555333 202308 202308-CMLT398L-0101 999888777 202308 202308-CMLT398L-0101 888777666 202308







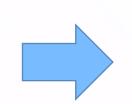
- We needed a test as close to what will happen as possible
 - I launched the project with the Student-Course file using a copy of a previous project
 - We had a small group of people do some submissions
 - Then update the triggers and have the rest of Round 1 submissions done
 - By tracking the number of submissions, I was able to figure out where a mistake was made, fix it and continue





 Since we had people submitting on the old structure while the new triggers were in place we had to include both structures in the triggers.

0	Teachers.+teaching_role Contains Instructor
0	And
0	Courses.department_cd Contains 12719



\circ	Teachers.+teaching_role Contains Instructor
0	And
\circ	(
\circ	Courses.department_cd Contains 12719
\circ	Or
0	Courses.department_cd Contains AU00170
0)







- After all of Round 1 was submitted, we needed to pause in order to do the updates.
 - upload new Hierarchy file
 - upload new Report Viewer file
 - upload new Course file
- Then we did a manual sync of the affected fields

	Field Name	Automatic <u>Sync</u>	Added Date	Last Updated
	course	No	2/12/2024 4:20:28 PM	
	course_prefix	No	2/12/2024 4:20:28 PM	
~	department	No	2/12/2024 4:20:28 PM	2/26/2024 12:14:30 PM
✓	department_cd	No	2/12/2024 4:20:28 PM	2/26/2024 12:14:30 PM







- We had a subset of users go in and check triggers.
- Then we had the rest of the testers complete Round 2.
- I updated the triggers in a report and ran it.
- I checked the generated reports (with only the new triggers) for display of data from both rounds.





- We have copies of the SQL for several tables and asked for the others.
- I then went through each script to see what the source tables are so we could see the intersections beyond the original data flow that was designed in 2016.



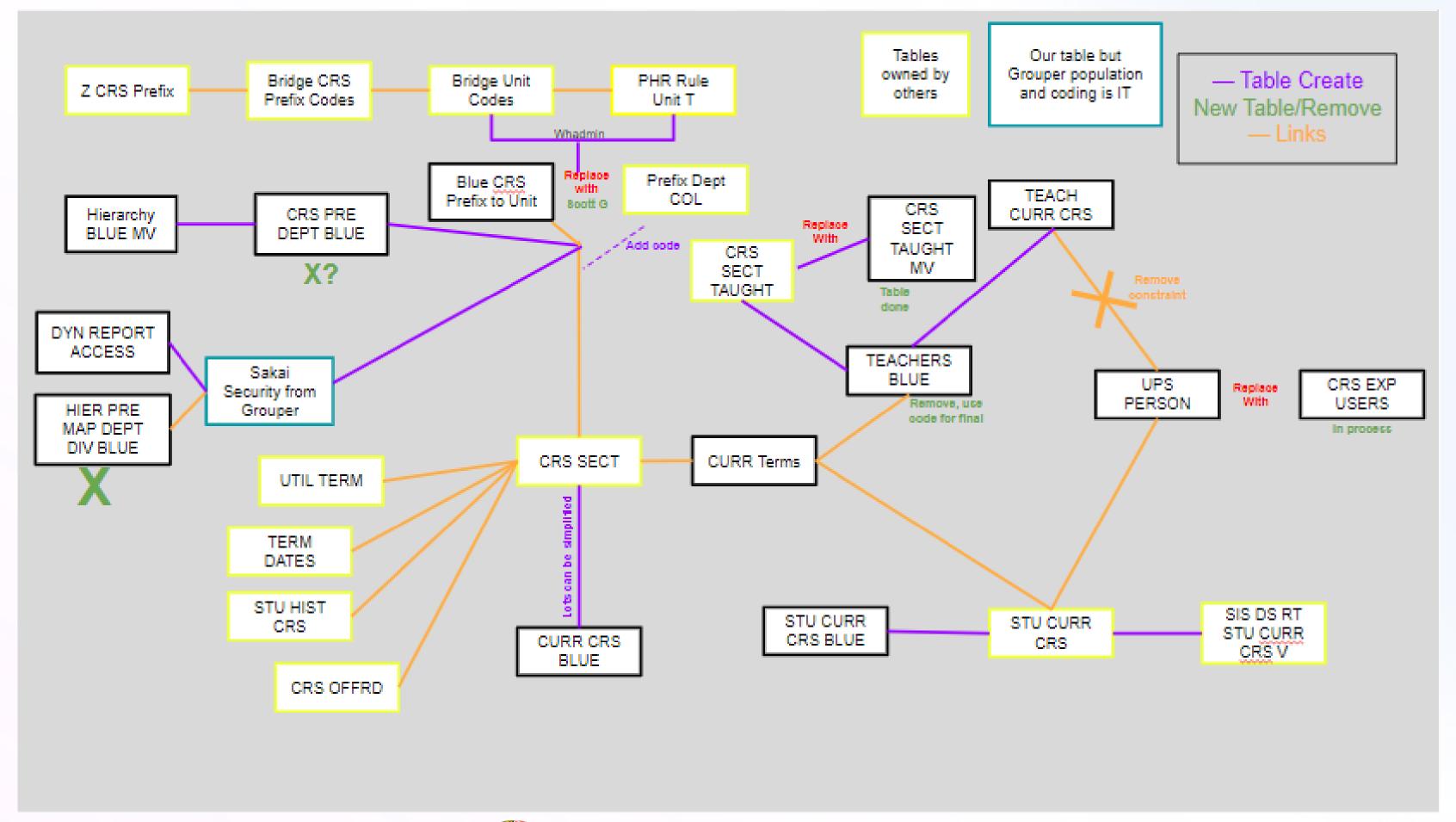


- We looked at the code that generates the tables we push to Blue looking for ways to make them more efficient
 - The User table depended on tables that are being deprecated, that has been updated.
 - The Course-Teacher table depended on a view that was becoming too large, we now have a Materialized View for that.
 - The Course table depends on 16 tables, we are dropping it to 6 (eventually to 5).
 - Our Dynamic Report Viewers depends on 6 tables, dropping to 2.
 - We are documenting all the source tables in each script because we will do this again when Student goes live.





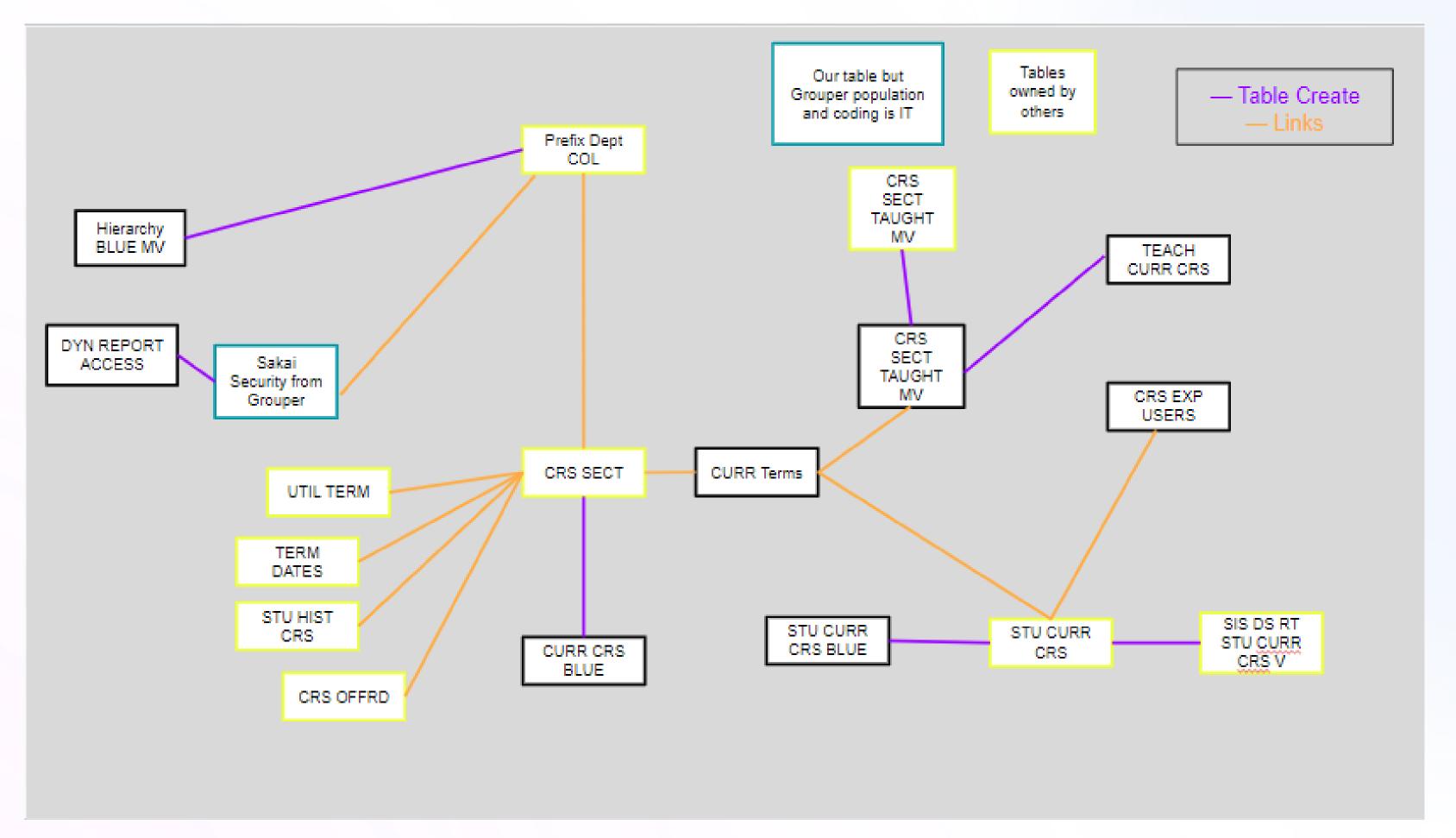


















- The scripts have all been drafted and are with the DBAs, as each table is built in QA, I will check them.
- Once all of the updated scripts are working and stable, we will build a few projects in the Blue Sandbox.
- Once that is done, we will have our IT partners update the DataSync tool to read from the QA warehouse and push to the Blue Sandbox (not impacting Prod).





Where Do We Go Now?

- We are working with a group of stakeholders to create bridges between current state and future state.
 - Some of the bridges will be for a one time map from one to the other
 - Some of the bridges (including prefix to entity) will be more of a dimension table
- We are also working to determine how the bridge/dimension table will be maintained.
 - How will the curriculum people add prefixes.
 - How will they update ownership.
 - How will they flag deprecated prefixes.







Where Do We Go Now?

- Once the final version of the academic structure is created (before HR GoLive), build the initial map of prefixes to entities and get it approved by the data steward.
 - This will be used for the initial bridge/dimension table.
- After that is done, the production version of the new warehouse can be built with that map and the final academic structure.
- Our scripts will be updated in QA to read from the production build for testing.





Where Do We Go Now?

- We will update the triggers in the active project to the new structures and triple check.
- We will update triggers in all versions of the old reports (changes in triggers, changes in questions).
- We will work with the DS people to pause while scripts are flipped and checked in Prod, then do a manual sync and test (very fast) on a copy of the project.
- At that point we can begin updating all of the old projects and rebuilding and running the reports oldest to newest.







Questions?

Eowyn Ellison University of Maryland eowyn@umd.edu









Provide Your Feedback!



CONFERENCE SURVEYS



